更新 CentOS 7 的核心版本

為什麼要更新核心版本？
確認目前 CentOS 7 的核心版本
安裝最新的 Kernel，並移除舊的核心套件
設定 grub 2 確認開機順序，並重新開機

為什麼要更新核心版本？
先前在維護 CentOS 7 的相關主機都是採用原本舊的 3.x
版本核心，在穩定的前提下，基本上都不會去變更核心的版本，但是在開發 OxOOL V4
的過程中，因為要測試大量的多人連線編輯工作效能，發現在新的 Rocky Linux 8及 Ubuntu 20.0.4 的環境下，效能有不俗的躍進，故想測試看看 CentOS 7 在更新核心之後，在 OxOOL V4
的效能表現是否有改進，沒想到有不少的提升，故有本篇的記錄，所以接下來的說明，適用於以下的條件。

在 CentOS 7 環境下安裝 LAMP 應用
在 CentOS 7 環境下安裝 Nextcloud 應用
在 CentOS 7 環境下安裝 OxOOL 社群版、商用版應用 (包含 V3、V4 版本)

□□□ CentOS 7 □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ CentOS 7 □□□□□□□□ **CentOS Linux release 7.9.2009 (Core)**
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```
# cat /etc/redhat-release
CentOS Linux release 7.9.2009 (Core)
```

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```
# uname -a
Linux oxoolcommunity.ossii.com.tw 3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64 #1 SMP Wed May 18 16:02:34 UTC
2022 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

□□ CentOS 7 □□□□□□□□ **3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64**□□□□□ yum update
□□□□□

```
# yum update -y
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * base: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * extras: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * updates: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
No packages marked for update
```

□□□□ Kernel

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```
# rpm --import https://www.elrepo.org/RPM-GPG-KEY-elrepo.org
# rpm -Uvh http://www.elrepo.org/elrepo-release-7.0-2.el7.elrepo.noarch.rpm
□□□□ http://www.elrepo.org/elrepo-release-7.0-2.el7.elrepo.noarch.rpm
□□□□ http://elrepo.org/elrepo-release-7.0-4.el7.elrepo.noarch.rpm
□□□□…                       ################################# [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:elrepo-release-7.0-4.el7.elrepo  ################################# [100%]
```

□□□□□□□□□ 5.x □□□

```
# yum --enablerepo=elrepo-kernel install kernel-ml -y
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * base: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * elrepo: ftp.yz.yamagata-u.ac.jp
 * elrepo-kernel: ftp.yz.yamagata-u.ac.jp
 * extras: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * updates: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
elrepo                                                   | 3.0 kB     00:00
elrepo-kernel                                            | 3.0 kB     00:00
(1/2): elrepo/primary_db                                   | 580 kB   00:00
(2/2): elrepo-kernel/primary_db                            | 2.1 MB   00:00
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package kernel-ml.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

================================================================================
```

```
 Package        Arch        Version                    Repository          Size
================================================================================
Installing:
 kernel-ml      x86_64      5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo        elrepo-kernel       56 M

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
Install  1 Package

Total download size: 56 M
Installed size: 257 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
Downloading packages:
kernel-ml-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64.rpm                   |  56 MB   00:05
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
Warning: RPMDB altered outside of yum.
  Installing : kernel-ml-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                         1/1
  Verifying  : kernel-ml-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                         1/1

Installed:
  kernel-ml.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo

Complete!
```

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```
# rpm -qa |grep kernel
kernel-tools-3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-3.10.0-1160.49.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-tools-libs-3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-3.10.0-1160.53.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-3.10.0-1160.59.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-3.10.0-1160.62.1.el7.x86_64
kernel-ml-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64
```

□□□□□□□□ kernel□□□□□□□□ tools□ libs □□□□□□□□□□□□ kernel-5.18 □ libs□ tools □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
# yum remove kernel-3.10.0-1160.49.1.el7.x86_64 kernel-3.10.0-1160.53.1.el7.x86_64 kernel-
3.10.0-1160.59.1.el7.x86_64 kernel-3.10.0-1160.62.1.el7.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package kernel.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.49.1.el7 will be erased
---> Package kernel.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.53.1.el7 will be erased
---> Package kernel.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.59.1.el7 will be erased
---> Package kernel.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.62.1.el7 will be erased
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

================================================================================
 Package       Arch          Version                       Repository       Size
================================================================================
Removing:
 kernel        x86_64        3.10.0-1160.49.1.el7          @updates         64 M
 kernel        x86_64        3.10.0-1160.53.1.el7          @updates         64 M
 kernel        x86_64        3.10.0-1160.59.1.el7          @updates         64 M
 kernel        x86_64        3.10.0-1160.62.1.el7          @updates         64 M

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
Remove  4 Packages

Installed size: 257 M
Is this ok [y/N]:□□□□□□□□ y □
```

□□□□□□□□□□ libs □ tools □□□

```
# yum --enablerepo=elrepo-kernel install kernel-ml-headers kernel-ml-tools kernel-ml-tools-
libs -y
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * base: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * elrepo: ftp.ne.jp
 * elrepo-kernel: ftp.ne.jp
 * extras: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * updates: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
```

```
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package kernel-ml-headers.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo will be installed
---> Package kernel-ml-tools.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo will be installed
---> Package kernel-ml-tools-libs.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

================================================================================
 Package                Arch     Version                   Repository       Size
================================================================================
Installing:
 kernel-ml-headers      x86_64   5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo       elrepo-kernel   1.6 M
 kernel-ml-tools        x86_64   5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo       elrepo-kernel   267 k
 kernel-ml-tools-libs   x86_64   5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo       elrepo-kernel   152 k

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
Install  3 Packages

Total download size: 2.0 M
Installed size: 6.2 M
Downloading packages:
(1/3): kernel-ml-tools-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64.rpm      | 267 kB   00:00
(2/3): kernel-ml-tools-libs-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64.rpm | 152 kB   00:00
(3/3): kernel-ml-headers-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64.rpm    | 1.6 MB   00:00
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Total                                           2.6 MB/s | 2.0 MB  00:00
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
  Installing : kernel-ml-tools-libs-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64              1/3
  Installing : kernel-ml-tools-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                   2/3
  Installing : kernel-ml-headers-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                 3/3
  Verifying  : kernel-ml-headers-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                 1/3
  Verifying  : kernel-ml-tools-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64                   2/3
  Verifying  : kernel-ml-tools-libs-5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64              3/3
```

```
Installed:
  kernel-ml-headers.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo
  kernel-ml-tools.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo
  kernel-ml-tools-libs.x86_64 0:5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo

Complete!
```

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```
# yum update -y
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
 * base: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * elrepo: hkg.mirror.rackspace.com
 * extras: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
 * updates: mirror01.idc.hinet.net
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package elrepo-release.noarch 0:7.0-4.el7.elrepo will be updated
---> Package elrepo-release.noarch 0:7.0-5.el7.elrepo will be an update
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

================================================================================
 Package              Arch         Version                   Repository    Size
================================================================================
Updating:
 elrepo-release       noarch       7.0-5.el7.elrepo          elrepo       8.6 k

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
Upgrade  1 Package

Total download size: 8.6 k
Downloading packages:
Delta RPMs disabled because /usr/bin/applydeltarpm not installed.
elrepo-release-7.0-5.el7.elrepo.noarch.rpm                 | 8.6 kB   00:00
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
```

```
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
  Updating   : elrepo-release-7.0-5.el7.elrepo.noarch                    1/2
  Cleanup    : elrepo-release-7.0-4.el7.elrepo.noarch                    2/2
  Verifying  : elrepo-release-7.0-5.el7.elrepo.noarch                    1/2
  Verifying  : elrepo-release-7.0-4.el7.elrepo.noarch                    2/2

Updated:
  elrepo-release.noarch 0:7.0-5.el7.elrepo

Complete!
```

□□ grub 2

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```
# awk -F\' '$1=="menuentry " {print $2}' /etc/grub2.cfg
CentOS Linux (5.18.6-1.el7.elrepo.x86_64) 7 (Core)
CentOS Linux (3.10.0-1160.66.1.el7.x86_64) 7 (Core)
CentOS Linux (0-rescue-db7214c5f0fd4b74abbce0498c2ad9b8) 7 (Core)
```

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