

????????????????

1 ????

sudo

```
$ sudo yum update -y
```

```

#1) 
#2) 
#3) 

[sudo] kevin 
```

Root yum update

```

3:01:20 20220530 ( ) 174858
=====
=====
=====
      174858
      174858
      174858
=====
=====
=====
libipa_hbac
x86_64 2.6.2-
4.el8_6
```

baseos	118 k
libsss_autofs	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	120 k
libsss_certmap	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	163 k
libsss_idmap	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	122 k
libsss_nss_idmap	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	129 k
libsss_sudo	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	118 k
python3-sssdconfig	
noarch	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	143 k
rocky-gpg-keys	
noarch	8.6-
3.el8	
baseos	12 k
rocky-release	
noarch	8.6-
3.el8	
baseos	21 k
rocky-repos	
noarch	8.6-
3.el8	
baseos	14 k
rsync	
x86_64	3.1.3-
14.el8_6.2	

baseos	404 k
sos	
noarch	4.2-
19.el8_6	
baseos	776 k
sssd	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	109 k
sssd-ad	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	293 k
sssd-client	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	226 k
sssd-common	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	1.6 M
sssd-common-pac	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	181 k
sssd-ipa	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	360 k
sssd-kcm	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	251 k
sssd-krb5	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	
baseos	161 k
sssd-krb5-common	
x86_64	2.6.2-
4.el8_6	

baseos	188 k	
sssd-ldap		
x86_64	2.6.2-	
4.el8_6		
baseos	237 k	
sssd-nfs-idmap		
x86_64	2.6.2-	
4.el8_6		
baseos	119 k	
sssd-proxy		
x86_64	2.6.2-	
4.el8_6		
baseos	150 k	
□□□□□□□:		
bind-libs		
x86_64	32:9.11.36-	
3.el8	appstream	174
k		
bind-libs-lite		
x86_64	32:9.11.36-	
3.el8	appstream	1.2
M		
bind-license		
noarch	32:9.11.36-	
3.el8	appstream	102
k		
fstrm		
x86_64	0.6.1-	
2.el8		
appstream	28 k	
libmaxminddb		
x86_64	1.2.0-	
10.el8		
appstream	32 k	
protobuf-c		
x86_64	1.3.0-	
6.el8		
appstream	36 k	
python3-bind		
noarch	32:9.11.36-	

3.el8	appstream	149
k		
python3-ply		
noarch	3.9-	
9.el8		
baseos	110 k	
python3-ptyprocess		
noarch	0.5.2-	
4.el8		
appstream	30 k	
python3-ptyprocess		
bind-utils		
x86_64	32:9.11.36-	
3.el8	appstream	451
k		
geolite2-city		
noarch	20180605-	
1.el8	appstream	
19 M		
geolite2-country		
noarch	20180605-	
1.el8	appstream	
1.0 M		
python3-pexpect		
noarch	4.3.1-	
3.el8		
appstream	137 k	

python3-pexpect

```

=====
=====
=====

```

13 13

24 24

Kernel

reboot

\$ sudo reboot -> 2

Connection to 192.168.3.194 closed by remote host.

Connection to 192.168.3.194 closed.

```
Rocky Linux 8.6 (Green Obsidian)
Kernel 4.18.0-372.9.1.el8.x86_64 on an x86_64

Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

rockylinux login:
```

2 ???????

id	package	description
1	vim	vim editor
2	wget	wget RPM Base
3	net-tools	net-tools
4	yum-utils	yum-utils
5	unzip	unzip
6	network-scripts	systemctl restart network.service
7	policycoreutils-python-utils	SELinux
8	network-scripts	scripts

```
$ sudo yum install vim wget net-tools yum-utils unzip policycoreutils-python-utils network-scripts -y
```

Root

3 ???????

-

passwd root

```
$ sudo passwd root
root
```

```
root@kali:~# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
passwd:x:1000:1000:passwd:/home/passwd:/bin/bash
```

root@kali:~# cat /etc/passwd

```
$ passwd
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password updated successfully
```

- **IP**

root@kali:~# ifconfig

```
$ ifconfig
ens18: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.3.194 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.3.255
    inet6 fe80::f872:86ff:fe29:1587 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether fa:72:86:29:15:87 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 34083 bytes 21446563 (20.4 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 6 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 5232 bytes 404374 (394.8 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

root@kali:~# ifconfig ens18: IP 192.168.3.194

```
$ sudo vim /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-ens18
```

root@kali:~#

```
TYPE=Ethernet
PROXY_METHOD=none
BROWSER_ONLY=no
BOOTPROTO=none
DEFROUTE=yes
IPV4_FAILURE_FATAL=no
IPV6INIT=yes
```

```
IPV6_AUTOCONF=yes
IPV6_DEFROUTE=yes
IPV6_FAILURE_FATAL=no
NAME=ens18
UUID=6b412bfd-da98-4545-a791-fe6e62bf816c
DEVICE=ens18
ONBOOT=yes
IPADDR=192.168.3.198
PREFIX=24
GATEWAY=192.168.3.1
DNS1=8.8.8.8
```

3

IP

```
$ sudo nmcli networking off; sudo nmcli networking on
$ ifconfig
ens18: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.3.198 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.3.255
    inet6 fe80::f872:86ff:fe29:1587 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether fa:72:86:29:15:87 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 11107 bytes 1100107 (1.0 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 1 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 501 bytes 62526 (61.0 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
$ sudo systemctl restart network.service
```

-

CentOS 8 / Rock Linux 8 chrony

date

```
$ date
```

```
  5  30 23:51:10 NDT 2022
```

timedatectl

Asia/Taipei

```
$ sudo timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Taipei
```

```
$ date
```




```
$ timedatectl list-timezones
Africa/Abidjan
Africa/Accra
Africa/Addis_Ababa
Africa/Algiers
Africa/Asmara
Africa/Bamako
Africa/Bangui
...
...
```



Revision #7

Created 30 May 2022 10:50:23 by kevin

Updated 10 June 2022 07:05:58 by kevin