

Apache



1

```
$ sudo apt -y install apache2 apache2-utils  
[sudo] password for ossii:
```

```
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree  
Reading state information... Done  
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:  
  libfwupdplugin1  
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.  
The following additional packages will be installed:  
  apache2-bin apache2-data libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3  
  libaprutil1-ldap libjansson4 liblua5.2-0 ssl-cert  
Suggested packages:  
  apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom www-  
  browser openssl-blacklist  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1 libaprutil1  
  libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap libjansson4 liblua5.2-0 ssl-cert  
0 upgraded, 11 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.  
Need to get 1,867 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 8,095 kB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libapr1 amd64  
  1.6.5-1ubuntu1 [91.4 kB]  
Get:2 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libaprutil1 amd64  
  1.6.1-4ubuntu2 [84.7 kB]  
Get:3 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libaprutil1-dbd-  
  sqlite3 amd64 1.6.1-4ubuntu2 [10.5 kB]  
Get:4 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libaprutil1-ldap  
  amd64 1.6.1-4ubuntu2 [8,736 B]  
Get:5 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libjansson4 amd64  
  2.12-1build1 [28.9 kB]
```

Get:6 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 liblua5.2-0 amd64 5.2.4-1.1build3> [106 kB]
Get:7 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 apache2-bin amd64 2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12> [1,181 kB]
Get:8 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 apache2-data all 2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12> [159 kB]
Get:9 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 apache2-utils amd64 2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12> [84.5 kB]
Get:10 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 apache2 amd64 2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12> [95.6 kB]
Get:11 <http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 ssl-cert all 1.0.39> [17.0 kB]
Fetched 1,867 kB in 0s (9,618 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package libapr1:amd64.
(Reading database ... 74596 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../00-libapr1_1.6.5-1ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libapr1:amd64 (1.6.5-1ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../01-libaprutil1_1.6.1-4ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../02-libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3_1.6.1-4ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1-ldap:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../03-libaprutil1-ldap_1.6.1-4ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1-ldap:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libjansson4:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../04-libjansson4_2.12-1build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libjansson4:amd64 (2.12-1build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package liblua5.2-0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../05-liblua5.2-0_5.2.4-1.1build3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking liblua5.2-0:amd64 (5.2.4-1.1build3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2-bin.
Preparing to unpack .../06-apache2-bin_2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking apache2-bin (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2-data.
Preparing to unpack .../07-apache2-data_2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12_all.deb ...
Unpacking apache2-data (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2-utils.
Preparing to unpack .../08-apache2-utils_2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking apache2-utils (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2.
Preparing to unpack .../09-apache2_2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12_amd64.deb ...

Unpacking apache2 (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ssl-cert.
Preparing to unpack .../10-ssl-cert_1.0.39_all.deb ...
Unpacking ssl-cert (1.0.39) ...
Setting up libapr1:amd64 (1.6.5-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up libjansson4:amd64 (2.12-1build1) ...
Setting up ssl-cert (1.0.39) ...
Setting up liblua5.2-0:amd64 (5.2.4-1.1build3) ...
Setting up apache2-data (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Setting up libaprutil1:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Setting up libaprutil1-ldap:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Setting up libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3:amd64 (1.6.1-4ubuntu2) ...
Setting up apache2-utils (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Setting up apache2-bin (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...
Setting up apache2 (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.12) ...

Enabling module mpm_event.

Enabling module authz_core.

Enabling module authz_host.

Enabling module authn_core.

Enabling module auth_basic.

Enabling module access_compat.

Enabling module authn_file.

Enabling module authz_user.

Enabling module alias.

Enabling module dir.

Enabling module autoindex.

Enabling module env.

Enabling module mime.

Enabling module negotiation.

Enabling module setenvif.

Enabling module filter.

Enabling module deflate.

Enabling module status.

Enabling module reqtimeout.

Enabling conf charset.

Enabling conf localized-error-pages.

Enabling conf other-vhosts-access-log.

Enabling conf security.

Enabling conf serve-cgi-bin.

Enabling site 000-default.

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service →
/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-
htcacheclean.service → /lib/systemd/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.

```
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36-6ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (245.4-4ubuntu3.17) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.9) ...
```

2 RedHat / CentOS

Diagram illustrating the layout of a 100MB disk, showing the distribution of various components and their sizes:

- RedHat / CentOS (10MB)
- apahce (20MB)
- RedHat / CentOS (10MB)
- httpd (10MB)
- Ubuntu Server (10MB)
- a2emod (10MB)
- apache (10MB)
- RedHat / CentOS (10MB)

Total size: 100MB

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```
netstat -t -l -n --tcp --listening --verbose --display-remote-addresses
```

```
$ netstat -tlnp
```

(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)

Active Internet connections (only servers)

Proto	Recv-Q	Send-Q	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	PID/Program name
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.53:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	0.0.0.0:22	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:6010	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::80	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::22	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::1:6010	:::*	LISTEN	-

```
systemctl
```

```
$ sudo systemctl status apache2
```

- `apache2.service` - The Apache HTTP Server

```
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
```

Active: active (running) since Wed 2022-07-27 09:56:39 CST; 6min ago

Docs: <https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/>

Main PID: 7307 (apache2)

Tasks: 55 (limit: 2273)

Memory: 5.2M

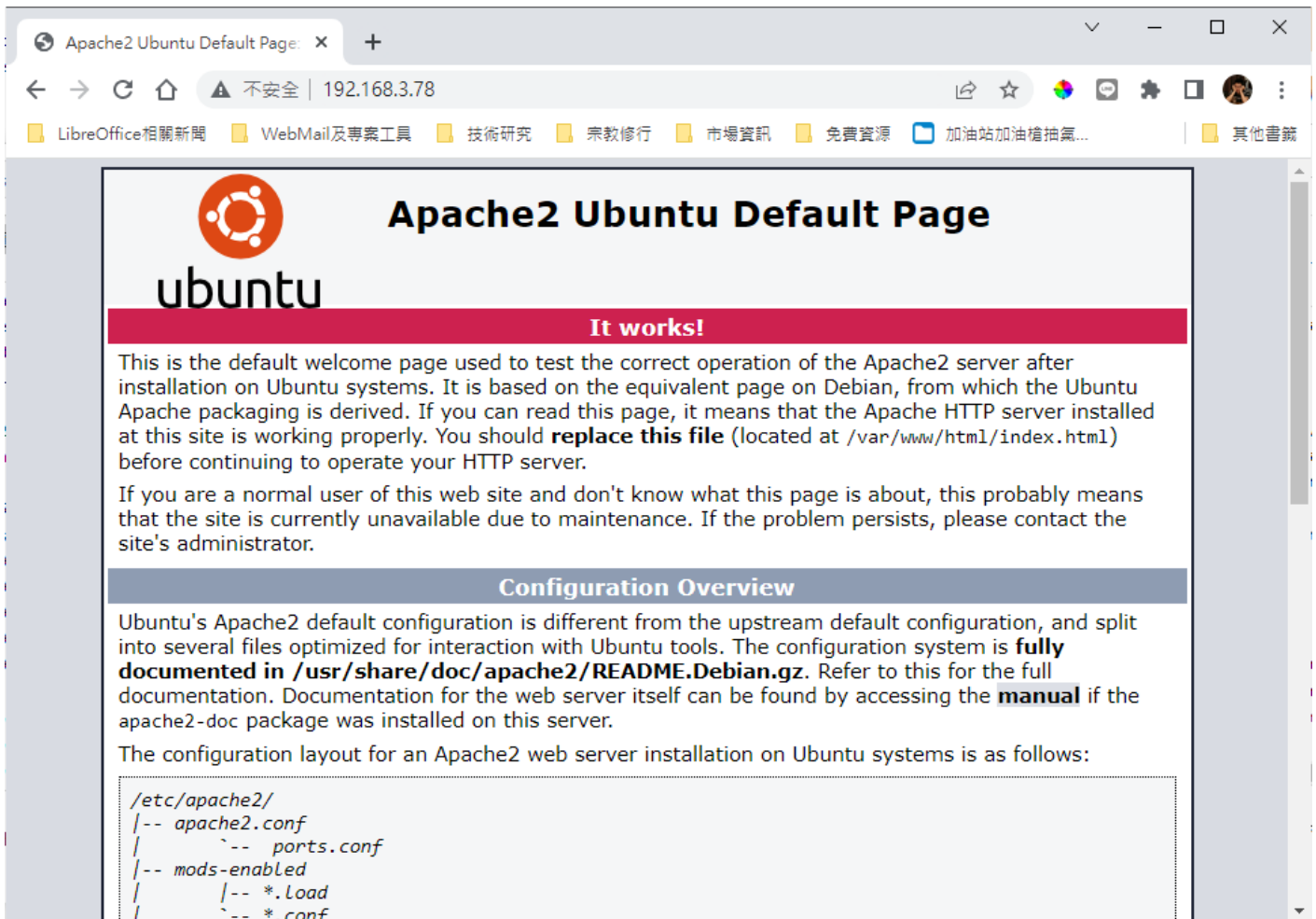
CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service

```
└─7307 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

```
└─7309 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

lines 1-15/15 (END)

 (80 port)



4 ☐ **SSL** ☐

Diagram illustrating the relationship between Ubuntu Server, Apache, and SSL certificates:

- Ubuntu Server (represented by a bar)
- apache (represented by a bar)
- SSL (represented by a bar)
- SSL (represented by a bar)
- Ubuntu Server (represented by a bar)
- Apache SSL (represented by a bar)

```

███ apache ssl ███ restart apache2 ███

```

```
$ sudo a2enmod ssl
```

Considering dependency setenvif for ssl:

Module setenvif already enabled

Considering dependency mime for ssl:

Module mime already enabled

Considering dependency socache_shmcb for ssl:

Enabling module socache_shmcb.

Enabling module ssl.

See [/usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz](#) on how to configure SSL and create self-signed certificates.

To activate the new configuration, you need to run:

```
systemctl restart apache2
```

```
$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
```

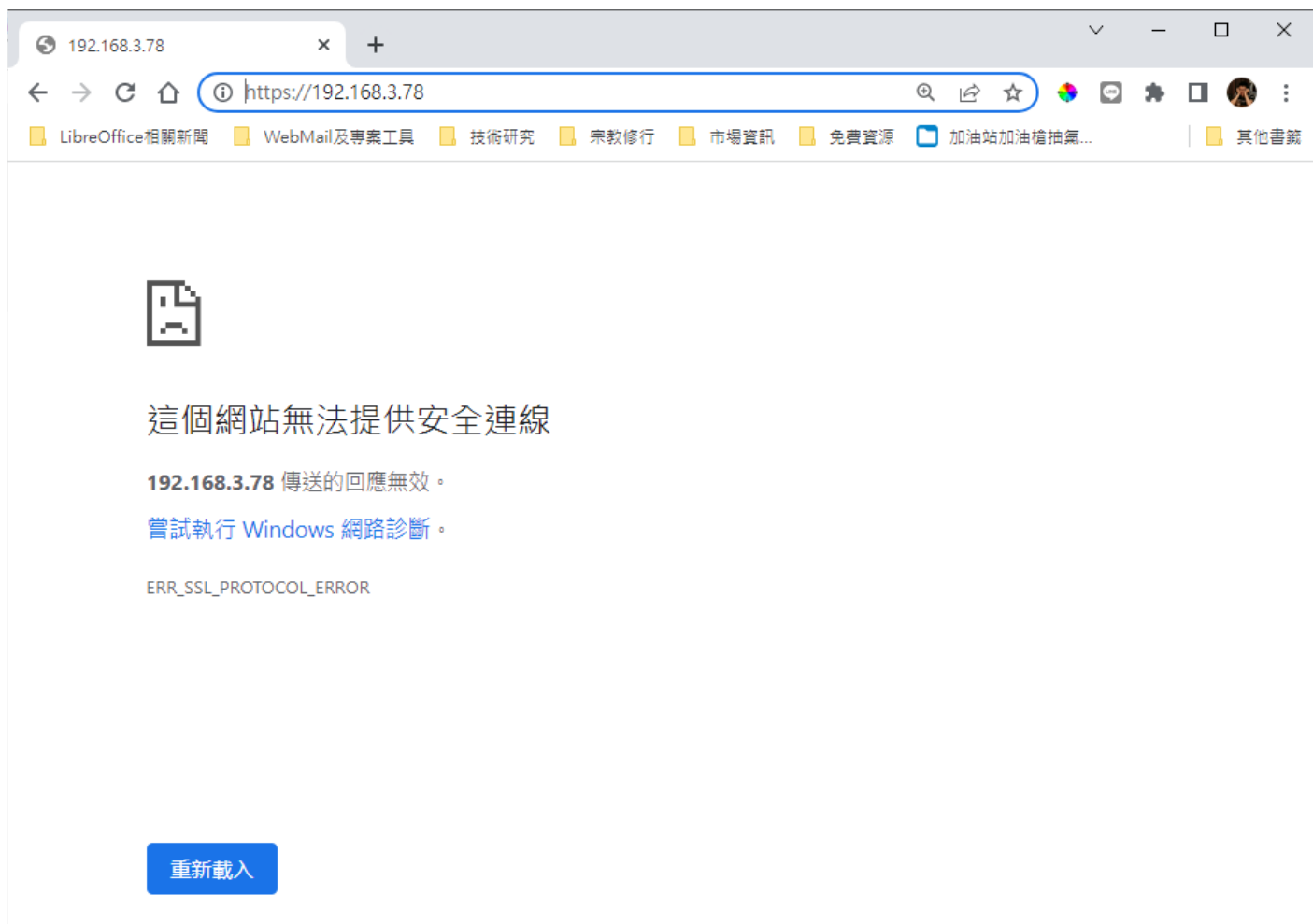
netstat 443 port

```
$ netstat -tlnp
```

(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)

Active Internet connections (only servers)

Proto	Recv-Q	Send-Q	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	PID/Program name
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.53:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	0.0.0.0:22	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:6010	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::80	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::22	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::1:6010	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0	:::443	:::*	LISTEN	-



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```
$ sudo a2ensite default-ssl.conf
```

Enabling site default-ssl.

To activate the new configuration, you need to run:

```
systemctl reload apache2
```

```
$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
```

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